

Population, disease burden (DALYs) and publications by country income level

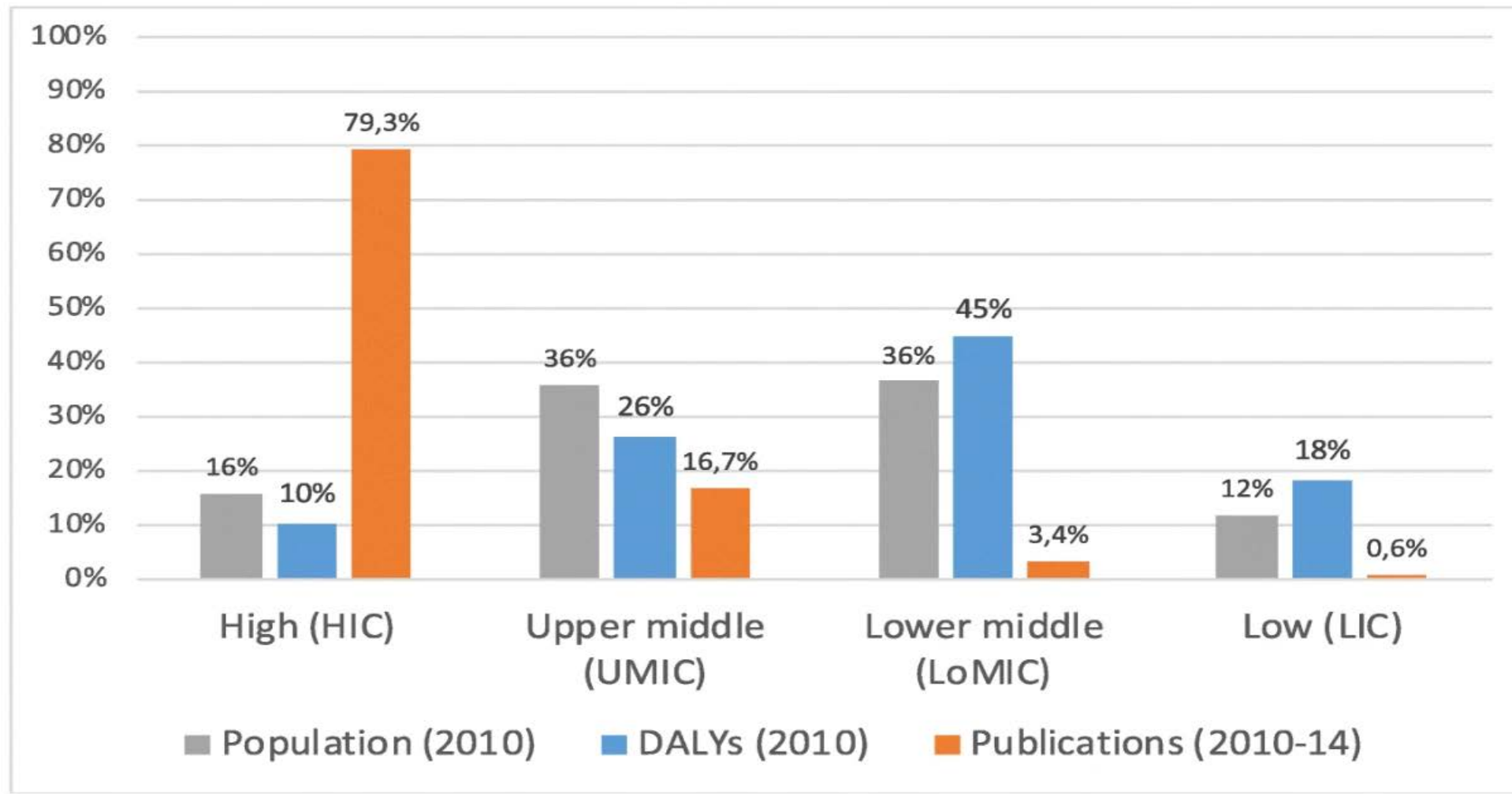
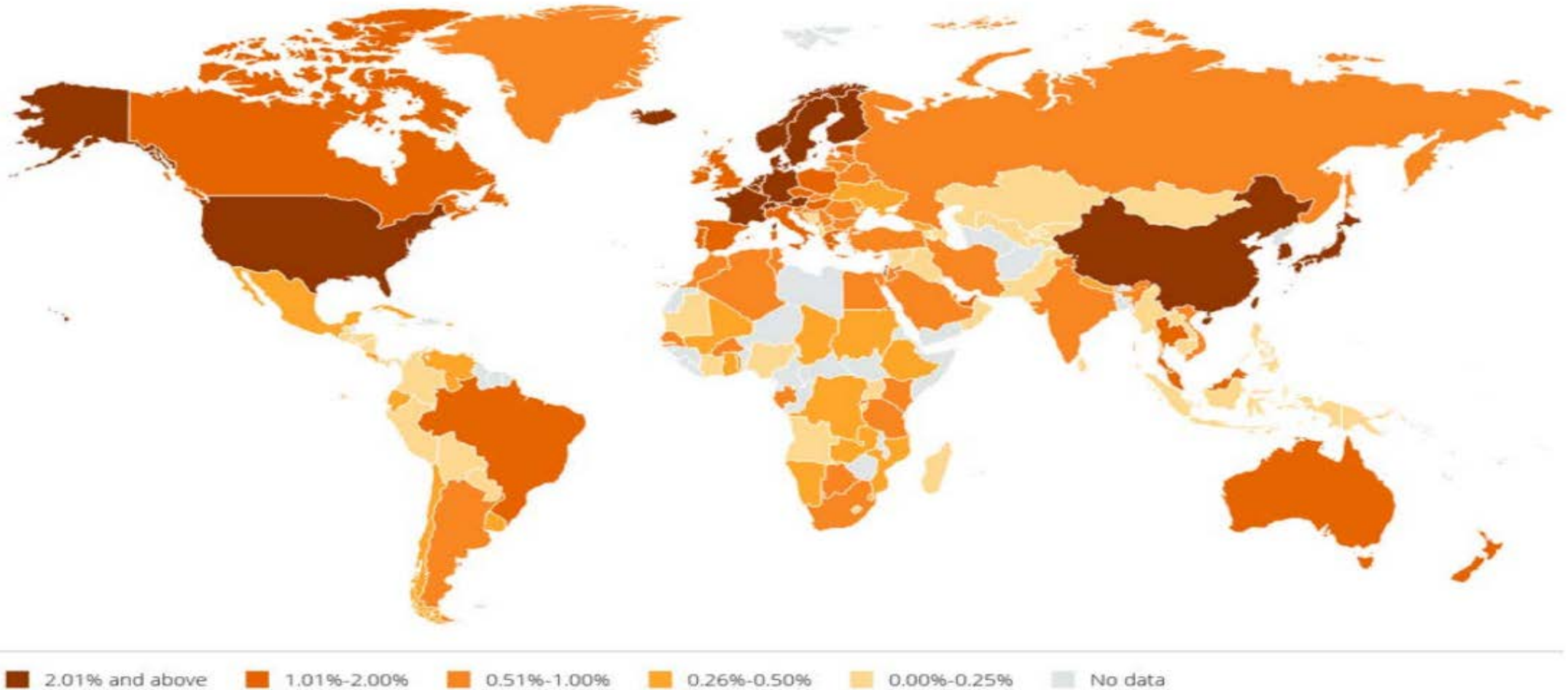


Figure 3. Snapshot of R&D intensity

Gross domestic expenditure on R&D as a percentage of GDP, 2018 or latest year available



Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics, June 2020.